

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. I Microbiology (July 2019 -Dec 2019)

Subject - Bacteriology

Teacher - Dr. Sheetal Bhasin, Prof. Fatema Matkawala

| Day/Lecture | Unit | Topic |
|-------------|--------|---|
| 1 | Unit 1 | Contributions made by eminent scientists |
| 2 | | Contributions made by eminent scientists |
| 3 | | Contributions made by eminent scientists |
| 4 | | Contributions made by eminent scientists |
| 5 | | Classification of microorganisms |
| 6 | | Classification of microorganisms |
| 7 | | Classification of microorganisms |
| 8 | | Bergey's Manual of Determinative Bacteriology |
| 9 | | Bergey's Manual of Systematic Bacteriology |
| 10 | | Modern methods of classification |
| 11 | | Modern methods of classification |
| 12 | | Techniques for determining microbial taxonomy and phylogeny |
| 13 | | Techniques for determining microbial taxonomy and phylogeny |
| 14 | | Phylogenetic tree - construction and interpretation |
| 15 | | Phylogenetic tree - construction and interpretation |
| 16 | | Numerical Taxonomy |
| 17 | | Numerical Taxonomy |
| 18 | Unit 2 | Morphology of bacteria |
| 19 | | Types of bacteria |
| 20 | | Cell wall of Eubacteria |
| 21 | | Cell wall of Eubacteria |
| 22 | | Gram's Staining |
| 23 | | Cell wall of Archaeobacteria |
| 24 | | Spheroplast, Protoplast |
| 25 | | Capsule- Composition and function |
| 26 | | Cell Membrane- structure |
| 27 | | Cell Membrane- function |
| 28 | | Cell Membrane- function |
| 29 | Unit 3 | Structure and Function of Flagella |
| 30 | | Structure and Function of Pili |
| 31 | | Gas vesicles, Carboxysomes |
| 32 | | Chromosomes, Nucleoid |
| 33 | | Magnetosomes, Phycobolism |
| 34 | | Spores |
| 35 | | Cysts |
| 36 | | Reserve food materials- PHB, Polyphosphate granules |
| 37 | | Oil droplets, Cyanophycin granules, Sulphur inclusions |
| 38 | Unit 4 | Cultivation of aerobic bacteria |
| 39 | | Cultivation of aerobic and anaerobic bacteria |
| 40 | | Nutritional types of bacteria |
| 41 | | Nutritional types of bacteria |
| 42 | | Bacteriological media |
| 43 | | Types of media |
| 44 | | Types of media , Bacterial growth curve |
| 45 | | Growth Kinetics, Generation time, Growth Rate |
| 46 | | Batch, Continuous, Synchronous , Diauxic growth |
| 47 | | Measurements of microbial growth |
| 48 | | Measurements of microbial growth |
| 49 | | Factors affecting microbial growth |
| 50 | | Factors affecting microbial growth |
| 51 | Unit 5 | Microbial Death Curve |
| 52 | | Bioburden, Thermal Death Constant, Decimal Reduction Time |
| 53 | | Control of microorganisms- Basics, Physical agents of control |
| 54 | | Physical agents of control |
| 55 | | Physical agents of control |
| 56 | | Chemical agents of control |
| 57 | | Chemical agents of control |
| 58 | | Chemical agents of control |
| 59 | | Evaluation of antimicrobials -Tube dilution, Agar diffusion |
| 60 | | Phenol coefficient method |

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. I (July 2019 -Dec2019)

Subject - Virology, Mycology and Phycology

Teacher - Dr. Mukesh Patidar

| Day/Lecture | Unit | Topic |
|-------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 1 | Unit 1 | Discovery, nomenclature |
| 2 | | General characters of viruses |
| 3 | | Classification of virus |
| 4 | | Baltimore, ICTV classification |
| 5 | | Morphology and ultra structure |
| 6 | | Capsids and their arrangements |
| 7 | | Types of envelopes and their composition |
| 8 | | Viral genome, their types and structures |
| 9 | | Virus related agents-Viroids |
| 10 | | Prions |
| 11 | Unit 2 | Bacteriophages-Introduction |
| 12 | | Organization and life cycle |
| 13 | | One step growth curve |
| 14 | | Lytic cycle, Lysogenic cycle |
| 15 | | Bacteriophage typing |
| 16 | | Application in bacterial genetics |
| 17 | | Brief details on T phages and Lambda phages |
| 18 | Unit 3 | Cultivation of viruses in embryonated eggs |
| 19 | | experimental animals and cell cultures |
| 20 | | Assay of viruses |
| 21 | | Physical and chemical methods-Protein, nucleic acid |
| 22 | | Radioactivity tracers, electron microscopy |
| 23 | | Infectivity assay-Plaque method |
| 24 | | End point method |
| 25 | Unit 4 | General characters of fungi, |
| 26 | | Structure and composition of fungal cells |
| 27 | | Reproduction of fungi. |
| 28 | | Classification of fungi |
| 29 | | Economic significance of fungi |
| 30 | | Symbiotic associations of fungi- mycorrhiza, lichens |
| 31 | | Life cycle of Penicillium and Saccharomyces |
| 32 | | Life cycle of Saccharomyces |
| 33 | Unit 5 | General characters of algae |
| 34 | | Algal cell structure |
| 35 | | Nutrition, reproduction |
| 36 | | Distribution of algae |
| 37 | | Classification of algae |
| 38 | | Salient features of green algae |
| 39 | | Diatoms, euglenoids |
| 40 | | Brown algae, |
| 41 | | Red algae |
| 42 | | Microalgae |
| 42 | Economic significance of algae | |

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. Microbiology Sem I (July 2019-Dec 2019)

Subject - Immunology

Teacher - Dr. Sheetal Bhasin, Zahabiya Saifee

| Day/Lecture | Unit | Topic |
|-------------|---------------------|---|
| 1 | I | Innate & acquired immunity |
| 2 | | Structure & types of cells |
| 3 | | Organs of immune system |
| 4 | | Organs of immune system |
| 5 | | Antigen processing & presentation |
| 6 | | Humoral & cell mediated response |
| 7 | | Structure & types of MHC |
| 8 | | Modern methods of vaccine production |
| 9 | II | Structure & properties of antigens |
| 10 | | Haptens & adjuvants |
| 11 | | Immunoglobulins structure |
| 12 | | Types properties of Ig |
| 13 | | Antibody generation & diversity |
| 14 | | Structure & components of complements |
| 15 | | Activation of complement system & functions |
| 16 | | Complement pathways |
| 17 | Complement fixation | |
| 18 | III | Basic of antigen antibody interaction |
| 19 | | Agglutination |
| 20 | | Precipitation |
| 21 | | Immunofluorescence, ELISA |
| 22 | | Radioimmunoassay, Immunoblotting |
| 23 | | Skin test & applications |
| 24 | | Hybridoma technology & applications |
| 25 | IV | Transplantation immunology |
| 26 | | Tissue transplantation |
| 27 | | Types of grafts |
| 28 | | Immunologic basis of graft rejection |
| 29 | | Clinical aspects of graft rejection |
| 30 | | HLA typing methods |
| 31 | | organ & tissue transplantation |
| 32 | | Tumor immunology |
| 33 | | Cancer, origin & oncogenes |
| 34 | | Tumor antigens, immune response to tumor |
| 35 | | Tumor evasion of immune system |
| 36 | | Immunodiagnosis of tumors |
| 37 | | Blood group system |
| 38 | | Medical importance of blood group |
| 39 | | ABO & Rh incompatibility |
| 40 | V | Hypersensitivity Type I |
| 41 | | Hypersensitivity Type II |
| 42 | | Hypersensitivity Type III |
| 43 | | Delayed hypersensitivity |
| 44 | | Autoimmunity |
| 45 | | Autoimmune diseases |

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. I (July 2019 -Dec2020)

Subject - Microbiology, Paper-IV: Microbial Biochemistry

Teacher - Dr. Sadhna Nighojkar

| Day/Lecture | Unit | Topic |
|-------------|---|--|
| 1 | I | Carbohydrates-definitions and classification of carbohydrates |
| 2 | | Stereoisomerism and optical isomerism in sugars |
| 3 | | Stereoisomerism and optical isomerism in sugars |
| 4 | | Structure, properties and chemical reactions of monosaccharides |
| 5 | | Structure, properties and chemical reactions of monosaccharides |
| 6 | | Structure, properties and chemical reactions of disaccharides and Oligosaccharides |
| 7 | | Structure, properties and chemical reactions of Polysaccharides |
| 8 | | Structure, occurrence and biological importance of carbohydrate derivatives- |
| 9 | | Peptidoglycan, blood groups and lipopolysaccharides |
| 10 | II | Definition and classification of lipids |
| 11 | | Building blocks of lipids-fatty acids, glycerol |
| 12 | | Fatty acids- distribution classification, Pcharacterization |
| 13 | | Fatty acids- distribution in nature, classification, characterization |
| 14 | | Fatty acids- distribution in nature, classification, characterization |
| 15 | | Saponification and Iodine number |
| 16 | | Phospholipids-Structure, properties and functions |
| 17 | | Phospholipids-Structure, properties and functions |
| 18 | | Lipoproteins- Classification, composition and their importance |
| 19 | | Lipoproteins- Classification, composition and their importance |
| 20 | | Sphingosine-Structure and functions |
| 21 | Role of lipids in cellular architecture and functions | |
| 22 | III | Amino acids- Structure, classification and properties |
| 23 | | Amino acids- Structure, classification and properties |
| 24 | | Hendersen-Hasselbalch equation for ionization of amino acids |
| 25 | | Primary, secondary, tertiary and quaternary structure of proteins |
| 26 | | Primary, secondary, tertiary and quaternary structure of proteins |
| 27 | | Structure of Myoglobin and Hemoglobin |
| 28 | | Ramachandran Plot |
| 29 | | Chemical reactions of Amino acids |
| 30 | | Chemical reactions of Amino acids |
| 31 | | Lab synthesis of Polypeptides |
| 32 | | Determination of Amino acid sequence in proteins/polypeptides |
| 33 | IV | Enzymes as Biocatalysts-Enzyme classification |
| 34 | | Mechanism of enzyme action-Specificity, active-site, activity unit and isozymes |
| 35 | | Factors affecting enzyme efficiency |
| 36 | | Enzyme activators, coenzymes and cofactors |
| 37 | | Enzyme kinetics-Michaelis-Menten equation, |
| 38 | | Determination of kinetic parameters, multi-step reactions |
| 39 | | Enzyme inhibition-Reversible, Irreversible inhibition |
| 40 | | Enzyme inhibition-Competitive, |
| 41 | | Non-competitive and Uncompetitive inhibition |
| 42 | | Allosterism-Principles of allosteric regulation |
| 43 | | Kinetic analysis of allosteric enzymes |
| 44 | | Kinetic analysis of allosteric enzymes |
| 45 | V | Vitamins-Discovery of Vitamins |
| 46 | | Properties and functions of fat-soluble vitamins |
| 47 | | Properties and functions of fat-soluble vitamins |
| 48 | | Properties and functions of water-soluble vitamins |
| 49 | | Properties and functions of water-soluble vitamins |
| 50 | Properties and functions of water-soluble vitamins | |

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. Microbiology Sem I (July 2019 -Dec 2020)

Subject - Practical1

Paper I-Bacteriology

Paper II-Virology Mycology and Phycology

Teacher - Prof. Fatema Matkawala, Dr. Mukesh Patidar

| Day/Lecture | Topic |
|--------------------|---|
| 1 | Introduction to General instrumentation |
| 2 | Preparation of media |
| 3 | Staining techniques: Grams Staining |
| 4 | Endo spore staining |
| 5 | Capsule Staining |
| 6 | Cell wall Staining |
| 7 | Metachromatic Grannule staining |
| 8 | Isolation techniques- StreakPlate method |
| 9 | Isolation techniques- Pour Plate method |
| 10 | Determination of standard plate count |
| 11 | Determination of standard plate count |
| 12 | Preparation of McFarland scale |
| 13 | Factors affecting bacterial growth |
| 14 | Calculation of growth rate and generation time |
| 15 | Anaerobic cultivation methods- GasPak anaerobic jar |
| 16 | Isolation of Clostridium from soil and its identification |
| 17 | Isolation and characterization of actinomycetes |
| 18 | Cover slip culture study for study of morphological characters of actinomycetes |
| 19 | Isolation of coliphage from sewage |
| 20 | Determination of phage titre |
| 21 | Isolation and identification of economically important fungi |
| 22 | Measurement of fungal growth by biomass (mycelial dry weight) method |
| 23 | Isolation of algae from natural sources |
| 24 | Morphological studies of economically important algae (permanent slides) |

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Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. Microbiology Sem I (July 2019 -Dec 2020)

Subject - Practical 2

Paper III-Immunology

Paper IV-Microbial Biochemistry

Teacher - Prof. Zahabiya Saifee,Dr. Mukesh Patidar

| Day/Lecture | Topic |
|-------------|--|
| 1 | Differential leucocyte count |
| 2 | Separation of lymphocytes from blood by Ficoll-Hypaque density gradient method |
| 3 | Preparation of antigens of Salmonella typhi |
| 4 | Flocculation reaction-serodiagnosis of syphilis by VDRL test |
| 5 | Agglutination reaction-serodiagnosis of enteric fever by Widal test |
| 6 | Latex agglutination for detection of C reactive protein |
| 7 | Determination of ABO and Rh blood group type |
| 8 | Radial Immuno Diffusion (RID) |
| 9 | Outerlony Double Diffusion technique (ODD) |
| 10 | Immunoelectrophoresis |
| 11 | Enzyme Linked Immuno Sorbent Assay (ELISA) |
| 12 | Preparation of buffers and volumetric solutions |
| 13 | Qualitative tests for carbohydrates |
| 14 | Quantitative estimation of carbohydrates |
| 15 | Qualitative tests for proteins |
| 16 | Quantitative estimation of proteins |
| 17 | Qualitative tests for lipids |
| 18 | Determination of saponification value of fat |
| 19 | Quantitative estimation of DNA by Diphenyl amine (DPA) method |
| 20 | Quantitative estimation of RNA by Orcinol method |
| 21 | Study of factors affecting enzyme activity |
| 22 | Determination of specific activity of enzymes |
| 23 | Study the effect of substrate concentration on enzyme activity |
| 24 | Construction of Lineweaver Burk plot |
| 25 | Determination of Vmax & KM values |

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. III semester (July 2019 -Dec2020)

Subject - Microbiology, Paper-I: Molecular Biology and Genetic Engineering

Teacher - Dr. Mukesh Patidar

| Day/Lecture | Unit | Topic |
|-------------|------|--|
| 1 | I | Essential enzymes used in recombinant DNA technology |
| 2 | | Essential enzymes used in recombinant DNA technology |
| 3 | | Restriction digestion, Ligation and Transformation |
| 4 | | Restriction digestion, Ligation and Transformation |
| 5 | | Cloning vectors: Plasmids |
| 6 | | Cloning vectors: Phages |
| 7 | | Cloning vectors: Phages |
| 8 | | Cloning vectors: Cosmids |
| 9 | | Animal virus derived vectors: SV40, Vaccinia |
| 10 | | Plant based vectors: Ti, Ri vectors |
| 11 | | Artificial chromosomes as vectors: YAC and BAC vectors |
| 12 | | Cloning strategies: Cloning and selection of individual genes |
| 13 | | Cloning strategies: Cloning and selection of individual genes |
| 14 | | Gene libraries-cDNA and genomic libraries |
| 15 | | Gene libraries-cDNA and genomic libraries |
| 16 | II | Expression vectors-basic features of expression vectors |
| 17 | | Promoters used in expression vectors |
| 18 | | pMAL, GST, pET based vectors |
| 19 | | Cassettes and Gene fusions |
| 20 | | Fusion vectors-Translational and Transcriptional fusion vectors |
| 21 | | Fusion vectors-Translational and Transcriptional fusion vectors |
| 22 | | Recombinant protein purification-advantages of fusion proteins |
| 23 | | Fusion proteins tags-His-tag, GST-tag, MBP-tag |
| 24 | | Methods involved in recombinant protein purification |
| 25 | | Methods involved in recombinant protein purification |
| 26 | III | DNA Sequencing methods: Maxam and Gilbert method |
| 27 | | Sanger's sequencing method |
| 28 | | Thermal cycle sequencing, Pyrosequencing |
| 29 | | Automated sequencing method |
| 30 | | Assembly of contiguous DNA Sequence |
| 31 | | Gene amplification: PCR-principle, types and applications |
| 32 | | Gene amplification: PCR-principle, types and applications |
| 33 | | DNA microarray technique |
| 34 | | DNA microarray technique |
| 35 | IV | Expression of cloned DNA-Expression in heterologous system |
| 36 | | Study of the transcript of a cloned gene |
| 37 | | Hybridization techniques-Colony hybridization, Plaque hybridization |
| 38 | | in situ hybridization |
| 39 | | Southern and Northern blotting |
| 40 | | Western and Southwestern blotting |
| 41 | | Modification of cloned DNA-Site-directed mutagenesis |
| 42 | | Transposon mutagenesis |
| 43 | V | Applications of rDNA technology-Requirement and production of recombinant molecules in Pharmaceutical industries |
| 44 | | Requirement and production of recombinant molecules in health and Agricultural sectors |
| 45 | | Requirement and production of recombinant molecules in health and Agricultural sectors |
| 46 | | Requirement and production of recombinant molecules in industrial sector and Research laboratories |
| 47 | | Transgenic animals |
| 48 | | Agrobacterium mediated transformation |
| 49 | | Bt cotton, Gene therapy |
| 50 | | Ethical and safety issues associated with recombinant DNA technology |
| 51 | | IPR and patenting |

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Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. Microbiology Sem III (July 2019 -Dec 2020)

Subject - Medical Microbiology

Teacher - Dr. Sheetal Bhasin, Amrita Jasani

| Day/Lecture | Unit | Topic |
|-------------|--|---|
| 1 | I | Epidemiological studies of infectious diseases |
| 2 | | Epidemiological studies of infectious diseases |
| 3 | | Reservoirs and sources of diseases |
| 4 | | Infection and its types |
| 5 | | transmission of infections |
| 6 | | Types of diseases-epidemic, endemic, pandemic, sporadic |
| 7 | | Preventive and control measures for diseases |
| 8 | | Hospital acquired infections and their prevention |
| 9 | | Epidemiological Methods – Descriptive, Analytical |
| 10 | | Experimental Epidemiology |
| 11 | | Introduction to Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) |
| 12 | | National Centre for Disease Control (NCDC) |
| 13 | II | Normal microbial flora of human body |
| 14 | | Classification medically important microorganisms |
| 15 | | Identification of medically important microorganisms |
| 16 | | Opportunistic pathogens and true pathogens |
| 17 | | Attributes predisposing to microbial pathogenicity- virulence: attenuation and exhalation |
| 18 | | infecting dose |
| 19 | | Microbial pathogenicity |
| 20 | | Mechanism and factors involved in establishment and spreading of infection |
| 21 | | Adhesion, invasiveness, toxigenicity |
| 22 | | III |
| 23 | Types, biochemical mechanisms | |
| 24 | Development of multidrug resistance | |
| 25 | Guidelines for rational use of antibiotics | |
| 26 | Multidrug-resistant organisms | |
| 27 | Methicillin resistant Staphylococcus aureus (MRSA) | |
| 28 | Extended Spectrum β -lactamase (ESBL) producing Gram-negative bacteria | |
| 29 | MDR & XDR tuberculosis | |
| 30 | Carbapenem resistant Enterobacteriaceae (CRE) | |
| 31 | Dengue hemorrhagic fever, Swine flu | |
| 32 | Chicken pox, Ebola, SARS | |
| 33 | IV | Overview and current status of anti HIV, anti malaria and anti tuberculosis treatment |
| 34 | | Etiology, clinical features, pathogenesis, laboratory diagnosis, transmission, prevention & control of diseases |
| 35 | | Gram positive cocci - Staphylococcus aureus |
| 36 | | Streptococcus species |
| 37 | | Gram positive bacilli - Clostridium species |
| 38 | | Gram negative cocci - Neisseria species |
| 39 | | Gram negative bacilli - E.coli |
| 40 | | Salmonella species |
| 41 | | Acid Fast Bacteria – Mycobacterium tuberculosis |
| 42 | | V |
| 43 | Actinomycetes- Actinomyces israelii | |
| 44 | Spirochaetes- Treponema pallidum | |
| 45 | Rickettsiae- Rickettsia species | |
| 46 | Chlamydiae- Chlamydia species | |
| 47 | Fungi: Microsporium | |
| 48 | Fungi: Trichophyton | |
| 49 | Fungi: Candida albicans | |
| 50 | Virus- Hepatitis virus | |
| 51 | Virus- HIV | |
| 52 | Virus- Polio virus | |
| 53 | Protozoa- Plasmodium species | |
| 54 | Protozoa- Entamoeba histolytica | |

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Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. Semester-III (July 2019 -Dec2019)

Subject - Microbiology, Paper-III: Biostatistics and Bioinformatics

Teacher -Prof. Nikita Chordiya

| Day/Lecture | Unit | Topic |
|-------------|------|---|
| 1 | I | Basic definitions and applications of statistics in biological research |
| 2 | | Sampling: Representative sample, Sample size, Sampling bias |
| 3 | | Sampling techniques |
| 4 | | Data collection and representations: Types of data |
| 5 | | Data collection and representations: Types of data |
| 6 | | Methods of collection of primary and secondary data |
| 7 | | Methods of data representation: Tabular, diagramatic |
| 8 | | Graphical representation by Bar diagram, Histogram, Polygon and Pie diagram |
| 9 | | Measures of central tendency: Mean, Median and Mode |
| 10 | | Measures of central tendency: Mean, Median and Mode |
| 11 | | Measures of variability: Range, Mean deviation and Coefficient of variation |
| 12 | | Measures of variability: Standard deviation, Standard error |
| 13 | II | Test for Significance: Small sample tests (Chi- square test) |
| 14 | | Test for Significance: Small sample tests (t-test and F-test) |
| 15 | | Test for Significance: Small sample tests (t-test and F-test) |
| 16 | | Large sample test-Z- test |
| 17 | | Large sample test-Z- test |
| 18 | | Analysis of variance (ANOVA): Analysis of variance in one-way and two-way classification |
| 19 | | Analysis of variance (ANOVA): Analysis of variance in one-way and two-way classification |
| 20 | | Correlation and Regression: Positive and Negative correlations |
| 21 | | Calculation of Karl-Pearson's coefficient of correlation |
| 22 | | Linear regression and regressive equation |
| 23 | | Introduction to Theory of Probability |
| 24 | | Probability distributions |
| 25 | III | Introduction to Bioinformatics: History, aim and scope of bioinformatics |
| 26 | | Database concept: DBMS |
| 27 | | Classification of Biological databases and their functions: Nucleotide sequence databases: EMBL |
| 28 | | Nucleotide sequence databases: GenBank and DDBJ |
| 29 | | Protein sequence databases: SWISS-PROT, PIR |
| 30 | | Nucleic acid and Protein structure databases: NDB and PDB |
| 31 | | Protein structure classification databases: SCOP, CATH |
| 32 | | Genome database and Composite database: NCBI |
| 33 | | Specialized databases: ESTs, EXPASY |
| 34 | | Specialized databases: Prosite, Pfam |
| 35 | IV | Basic concepts of sequence comparison, Sequence identity, similarity and homology |
| 36 | | Scoring/Substitution matrices: PAM |
| 37 | | Scoring/Substitution matrices: BLOSUM |
| 38 | | Sequence database searching tools: BLAST, FASTA |
| 39 | | Basic knowledge of variants of sequence database searching tools and their importance |
| 40 | | Basic knowledge of variants of sequence database searching tools and their importance |
| 41 | | Pairwise Local and Global sequence alignment algorithms: Needleman and Wunsch algorithm |
| 42 | | Smith and Waterman algorithm |
| 43 | | Multiple sequence alignment |
| 44 | V | Studying Open reading frames (ORFs), Motifs and their importance |
| 45 | | Domains, Patterns, Profiles and their importance |
| 46 | | Phylogenetic analysis: Basic concepts of Phylogenetic analysis |
| 47 | | Rooted/Uprooted trees |
| 48 | | Approaches for Phylogenetic tree construction: UPGMA |
| 49 | | Approaches for Phylogenetic tree construction: Neighbourhood joining methods |
| 50 | | Introduction to Operational Taxonomic units (OTUs) |

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. Semester-III (July 2019 -Dec2019)

Subject - Microbiology, Paper-IV Applied Microbiology

Teacher - Prof. Shahwat Nigam

| Day/Lecture | Unit | Topic |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 1 | I | Biofertilizers and Bioinsecticides - Introduction |
| 2 | | Production and methods of application: <i>Rhizobium</i> biofertilizer |
| 3 | | Production and methods of application: <i>Azotobacter</i> biofertilizer |
| 4 | | Production and methods of application: <i>Azospirillum</i> biofertilizer |
| 5 | | Production and methods of app: <i>Azolla</i> & <i>Blue-Green Algae</i> |
| 6 | | Production and methods of application: Phosphate solubilizing |
| 7 | | QC of biofertilizers as per FCO - Method of analysis |
| 8 | | QC of biofertilizers as per FCO - Standards of Biofertilizer |
| 9 | | Production of Bioinsecticides : Candidate Microorganism |
| 10 | | Production of Bioinsecticides : Safety and Production |
| 11 | | Bioinsecticides : Advantages and Disadvantages |
| 12 | | Introduction to Biofuel Production |
| 13 | II | Biogas- Substrate Digesters |
| 14 | | Biogas- Microorganisms |
| 15 | | Biomethanation (Production of biogas) |
| 16 | | Bioethanol production - sugar, molasses |
| 17 | | Bioethanol production - starch and cellulosic materials |
| 18 | | Recovery of ethanol |
| 19 | | Biohydrogen-Microbial production |
| 20 | | Microbial production of biodiesel from hydrocarbons |
| 21 | | Microbial production of biodiesel from hydrocarbons |
| 22 | | Algae as biofuel |
| 23 | | Degradation of xenobiotics in the environment - Microbial |
| 24 | | Degradation of xenobiotics in the environment - Microbial |
| 25 | III | Techniques of bioremediation: in situ and ex situ |
| 26 | | Approaches to bioremediation- Intrinsic bioremediation |
| 27 | | Approaches to bioremediation- Biostimulation & Bioaugmentation |
| 28 | | Bioremediation of oil spills and metals |
| 29 | | Bioremediation of oil lignins and hazardous wastes |
| 30 | | Application of GMO in bioremediation |
| 31 | | Biosensors- Definition and components of biosensors |
| 32 | | Biosensors- Principle of operation |
| 33 | | Methods of biomaterial and sensor coupling |
| 34 | | Types of biosensors and its applications |
| 35 | IV | Bioleaching and Petroleum Microbiology - Introduction |
| 36 | | General methods of bioleaching |
| 37 | | Bioleaching of copper |
| 38 | | Gold and Uranium extraction from low grade ores |
| 39 | | Microbial Enhanced Oil Recovery (MEOR) |
| 40 | | Microbial Enhanced Oil Recovery (MEOR) |
| 41 | | Detrimental activity of microbes in petroleum industry |
| 42 | | Detrimental activity of microbes in petroleum industry |
| 43 | | Detrimental activity of microbes in petroleum industry |
| 44 | V | Bioplastics and Biosurfactants - Introduction |
| 45 | | Bioplastics and its types |
| 46 | | Genetically modified bioplastics |
| 47 | | PHA- Properties and types |
| 48 | | Chemical structure of PHA and PHA producing microbes |
| 49 | | Modern trends in microbial production of bioplastics |
| 50 | | Modern trends in microbial production of bioplastics |
| 51 | | Applications of bioplastics |
| 52 | | Biodegradability of bioplastics |
| 53 | | Advantages and disadvantages of bioplastics |
| 54 | | Advantages and disadvantages of bioplastics |
| 55 | | Biosurfactants- Production |
| 56 | Biosurfactants- Application | |

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. Microbiology Sem 3 (July 2019 -Dec 2019)

Subject - Practical 1

Paper

I-Molecular Biology and Genetic Engineering

Paper II-Medical Microbiology

Teacher - Dr. Sheetal Bhasin, Dr. Mukesh Patidar

| Day/Lecture | Topic |
|-------------|--|
| 1 | Extraction of plasmid DNA and its analysis using agarose gel electrophoresis |
| 2 | Preparation of competent cells and transformation of DNA by using CaCl ₂ |
| 3 | Determination of molecular size of DNA fragments |
| 4 | Restriction digestion of DNA samples using restriction endonucleases |
| 5 | DNA fingerprinting technique- Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphism-RFLP |
| 6 | To perform ligation of DNA fragments |
| 7 | DNA purification from electrophoresed agarose gel |
| 8 | DNA amplification by Polymerase Chain Reaction |
| 9 | DNA fingerprinting technique- Random Amplified Polymorphic DNA -RAPD |
| 10 | Blotting techniques (Demonstration) |
| 11 | Isolation, biochemical characterization and identification of medically important bacteria |
| 12 | Isolation, biochemical characterization and identification of medically important bacteria |
| 13 | Determination of antibiotic susceptibility pattern of pathogenic microbes |
| 14 | Study of synergistic and additive effect of antibiotics |
| 15 | Isolation and identification of resident normal flora from skin/throat |
| 16 | Effect of disinfectants on microflora of skin |
| 17 | Haematology : RBC Count, Total WBC Count, Differential WBC Count, Haemoglobin estimation |
| 18 | Laboratory analysis of urine-physical, chemical, microscopic and bacteriological analysis |

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. Microbiology Sem 3 (July 2019 -Dec 2019)

Subject - Practical 2

Paper III-Biostatistics and Bioinformatics

Paper IV-Applied Microbiology

Teacher - Nikita Chordiya, Shashwat Nigam

| Day/Lecture | Topic |
|-------------|--|
| 1 | Diagrammatic and graphical presentation of statistical data using MS Excel |
| 2 | Calculation of standard deviation |
| 3 | Calculation of standard error |
| 4 | Application of tests of significance |
| 5 | Introduction to NCBI and its database |
| 6 | Variants of BLAST and FASTA |
| 7 | Sequence manipulation suite |
| 8 | Global pairwise alignment using Needleman-Wunsch Algorithm based ALIGN EMBOSS tool |
| 9 | Local pairwise alignment using Smith Waterman Algorithm based ALIGN EMBOSS tool |
| 10 | Multiple sequence alignment |
| 11 | Isolation of Rhizobium from root nodules |
| 12 | Isolation of Azotobacter from soil |
| 13 | Isolation of Azospirillum from soil |
| 14 | Isolation and characterization of phosphate solubilisers from soil |
| 15 | Isolation and characterization of PHA producing bacteria |
| 16 | Isolation and characterization of biosurfactant producing bacteria |
| 17 | Isolation and characterization of lignin degrading microorganisms |
| 18 | Isolation and characterization of dye degrading microorganisms from industrial effluents |

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. Microbiology Sem II (Jan 2019 -June 2019)

Subject - Microbial Genetics

Teacher - Prof. Zahabiya Saifee

| Day/Lecture | Unit | Topic |
|-------------|------|--|
| 1 | I | Structure of prokaryotic genome |
| 2 | | Structure of eukaryotic genome |
| 3 | | DNA structure & types |
| 4 | | Experimental proof for DNA as genetic material |
| 5 | | Modes of replication, Messelson & Stahl Exp |
| 6 | | Models of replication |
| 7 | | DNA replication- enzymes & mechanism |
| 8 | | Inhibitors of replication |
| 9 | II | Spontaneous & induced mutation |
| 10 | | Molecular nature of mutatio |
| 11 | | Types of mutation |
| 12 | | Mutagens- chemical & physical |
| 13 | | DNA damage- deamination, oxidative damages |
| 14 | | DNA damage- alkylation, pyrimidine dimers |
| 15 | | Repair pathways- photoreactivation, excision repair |
| 16 | | Repair pathways- mis match repair, recombination repair |
| 17 | | SOS repair system & Ames test |
| 18 | III | Structure of rRNA, tRNA, mRNA |
| 19 | | Transcription- basic principles |
| 20 | | Transcription apparatus & types of RNA polymerase |
| 21 | | Intiation, elongation & termination |
| 22 | | Polycistronic & monocistronic RNA |
| 23 | | Processing- methylation, capping, polyadenylation |
| 24 | | Splicing of mRNA & tRNA |
| 25 | | Inhibitors of RNA synthesis |
| 26 | | Interaction between RNA polymerase & promotor regions, sigma factors |
| 27 | | Ribozymes & RNAi |
| 28 | IV | Features of genetic code |
| 29 | | Translation process- initiation, elongation & termination |
| 30 | | Inhibitors of protein synthesis |
| 31 | | Operon concept |
| 32 | | Positive & negative control |
| 33 | | catabolite repression, inducers & co-repressors |
| 34 | | Lactose operon; tryptophan operon |
| 35 | | Arabinose operon; histidine operon |
| 36 | V | Gene transfer- transformation |
| 37 | | Conjugation |
| 38 | | Transduction |
| 39 | | Transposons |
| 40 | | Type of trasposons |
| 41 | | Mechanism of transposition |
| 42 | | Gene mapping |

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. II Sem Microbiology (January 2019- June 2019)

Subject - Microbial Physiology

Teacher - Dr. Mukesh Kumar Patidar

| Day/Lecture | Unit | Topic |
|-------------|------|---|
| 1 | 1 | Photosynthesis: Bacterial photosynthesis Introduction |
| 2 | | Bacterial photosynthesis - Scope |
| 3 | | Bacterial photosynthesis - Electron Carriers |
| 4 | | Photosynthetic reaction center |
| 5 | | Cyclic flow of electrons |
| 6 | | Bacterial photophosphorylation in phototrophic bacteria |
| 7 | | Bacterial photophosphorylation in phototrophic bacteria |
| 8 | | Anoxygenic photosynthesis |
| 9 | | Electrons donor in anoxygenic photosynthesis |
| 10 | | Electrons donor other than water in anoxygenic photosyn. |
| 11 | | Electrons donor other than water in anoxygenic photosyn. |
| 12 | 2 | Respiratory metabolism introduction |
| 13 | | Embden-Mayerhoff pathway |
| 14 | | Entner-Duodroff pathway |
| 15 | | Glyoxalate pathway |
| 16 | | Kreb's cycle |
| 17 | | Oxidative and substrate level phosphorylation |
| 18 | | Reverse TCA cycle |
| 19 | | Gluconeogenesis, |
| 20 | | Pasteur effect |
| 21 | | Anaerobic respiration |
| 22 | | Biochemistry of methanogens |
| 23 | 3 | Lipid Metabolism Introduction |
| 24 | | Alpha oxidation of fatty acid |
| 25 | | Beta and omega oxidation of fatty acid |
| 26 | | Energy yields from fatty acid oxidation |
| 27 | | Oxidation of unsaturated fatty acids |
| 28 | | Fatty acids with odd numbered carbon atoms |
| 29 | | Ketogenesis |
| 30 | | Biosynthesis of fatty acid |
| 31 | | Biosynthesis of fatty acid |
| 32 | | Biosynthesis of triacylglycerol |
| 33 | | Biosynthesis of triacylglycerol |
| 34 | 4 | Biosynthesis of amino acids |
| 35 | | Biosynthesis of amino acids |
| 36 | | Catabolism of amino acids |
| 37 | | Catabolism of amino acids |
| 38 | | Purine and pyridine biosynthesis- de novo pathway |
| 39 | | Purine and pyridine biosynthesis- de novo pathway |
| 40 | | Purine and pyridine biosynthesis- salvage pathway |
| 41 | | Synthesis of polysaccharides as cell components |
| 42 | | Synthesis of peptidoglycan as cell components |
| 43 | | Synthesis of biopolymers as cell components |
| 44 | | Synthesis of biopolymers as cell components |
| 45 | 5 | Metagenomic studies - Introduction |
| 46 | | Unculturable and culturable bacteria |
| 47 | | Conventional methods for the study of microbial diversity |
| 48 | | Molecular methods for the study of microbial diversity |
| 49 | | Extremophiles- Adaptation mechanism of acidophilic |
| 50 | | Extremophiles- Adaptation mechanism of alkalophilic |
| 51 | | Extremophiles- Adaptation mechanism of psychrophilic |
| 52 | | Extremophiles- Adaptation mechanism of thermophilic |
| 53 | | Extremophiles- Adaptation mechanism of barophilic |
| 54 | | Extremophiles- Adap mechanism of osmophilic & halophilic |
| 55 | | Quorum sensing in microorganisms |

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. II Microbiology (Jan 2019 - Jun 2019)

Subject - Instrumentation

Teacher - Dr. Sadhana Nighojkar

| Day/Lecture | Unit | Topic |
|-------------|---|---|
| 1 | Unit 1 | Microscopy-Theoretical considerations |
| 2 | | Light Microscopy |
| 3 | | Phase-contrast Microscopy |
| 4 | | Interference Microscopy |
| 5 | | Polarization Microscopy |
| 6 | | Fluorescence Microscopy |
| 7 | | SEM |
| 8 | | TEM |
| 9 | | STEM |
| 10 | Unit 2 | Principles of RCF and Sedimentation coefficient |
| 11 | | Mathematical calculations of centrifugal field |
| 12 | | Preparative centrifugation |
| 13 | | Differential centrifugation |
| 14 | | Zonal and isopycnic separation |
| 15 | | Density gradient centrifugation |
| 16 | | Analytical centrifugation |
| 17 | | Determination of molecular weight by sedimentation velocity & sedimentation equilibrium methods |
| 18 | | Microcentrifuge, High speed & Ultracentrifuges |
| 19 | Determination of molecular weight by sedimentation velocity & sedimentation equilibrium methods | |
| 20 | Unit 3 | Principles of chromatography |
| 21 | | TLC and Paper chromatography |
| 22 | | Gel permeation chromatography |
| 23 | | Ion exchange chromatography |
| 24 | | Hydrophobic, Reverse-phase chromatography |
| 25 | | Affinity chromatography |
| 26 | | HPLC and FPLC |
| 27 | | Gas chromatography |
| 28 | Unit 4 | Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis- native and gradient |
| 29 | | DNA sequencing gels |
| 30 | | SDS-PAGE |
| 31 | | Isoelectric focusing, 2D Electrophoresis |
| 32 | | Agarose gel electrophoresis- DNA gel electrophoresis |
| 33 | | Pulsed field gel electrophoresis |
| 34 | | RNA electrophoresis |
| 35 | | Capillary electrophoresis |
| 36 | | Radioactive isotopes- Detection |
| 37 | | Radioactive isotopes- measurement of activity |
| 38 | | Geiger-Muller counter |
| 39 | | Solid & Liquid scintillation counters |
| 40 | | Autoradiography |
| 41 | | Autoradiography |
| 42 | | Applications of autoradiography |
| 43 | Unit 5 | Theory and application of Spectroscopy |
| 44 | | UV, Visible Spectroscopy |
| 45 | | Absorption and Emission Spectroscopy |
| 46 | | Raman Spectroscopy |
| 47 | | Fluorescence, MS |
| 48 | | NMR, PMR |
| 49 | | Mass spectrometry |
| 50 | | API-electrospray and MADI-TOF |
| 51 | | API-electrospray and MADI-TOF |
| 52 | | Ionization mechanisms |
| 53 | | Quadrapole mass spectroscopy |

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. II Microbiology (Jan 2019 - Jun 2019)

Subject - Bioprocess Technology

Teacher - Dr. Sheetal Bhasin, Fatema Matkawala

| Day/Lecture | Unit | Topic |
|-------------|---|---|
| 1 | Unit 1 | Isolation and screening microorganisms |
| 2 | | Isolation and screening of microorganisms |
| 3 | | Primary screening methods |
| 4 | | Secondary screening methods |
| 5 | | Secondary screening methods |
| 6 | | Secondary screening methods |
| 7 | | Maintainance of microorganisms |
| 8 | | Maintainance of microorganisms |
| 9 | | Microbial growth kinetics |
| 10 | | Microbial growth kinetics |
| 11 | | Microbial death kinetics |
| 12 | | Strain improvement |
| 13 | | Strain improvement |
| 14 | | Media formulation |
| 15 | | Media formulation |
| 16 | | Industrial sterilization |
| 17 | | Industrial sterilization |
| 18 | | Inoculum development |
| 19 | Unit 2 | Scale-up |
| 20 | | Scale-up |
| 21 | | Scale-down: Bioseperation |
| 22 | | Scale-down: Cell disruption methods |
| 23 | | Scale-down: Extraction |
| 24 | | Scale-down: Purification by chromatography |
| 25 | | Scale-down: Purification by chromatography |
| 26 | | Scale-down: Drying |
| 27 | | Scale-down: Formulation |
| 28 | | Treatment of effluent and its disposal |
| 29 | Unit 3 | Basic fermentor design |
| 30 | | Batch, Fed-batch, Continuous process |
| 31 | | Types of fermenters |
| 32 | | Types of fermenters |
| 33 | | Types of fermenters |
| 34 | | Conventional fermentation v/s Biotransformation |
| 35 | | Conventional fermentation v/s Biotransformation |
| 36 | | Solid state fermentation |
| 37 | | Surface fermentation |
| 38 | | Submerged fermentation |
| 39 | Measurements and control of bioprocess parameters | |
| 40 | Measurements and control of bioprocess parameters | |
| 41 | Unit 4 | Industrial production of Ethanol |
| 42 | | Industrial production of Lactic acid |
| 43 | | Industrial production of Acetic acid |
| 44 | | Industrial production of Citric acid |
| 45 | | Protease- production and purification |
| 46 | | Amylase- production and purification |
| 47 | | Steroid Bioconversions |
| 48 | | Steroid Bioconversions |
| 49 | Unit 5 | Industrial production of Glutamic acid |
| 50 | | Industrial production of Lysine |
| 51 | | Industrial production of Vitamin B12 |
| 52 | | Industrial production of Riboflavin |
| 53 | | Industrial production of Penicillin |
| 54 | | Industrial production of Streptomycin |
| 55 | | Enzyme immobilisation |
| 56 | | Enzyme immobilisation |
| 57 | | Whole cell immobilisation |
| 58 | | Applications of immobilization |

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. II Microbiology (Jan 2019 - Jun 2020)

Subject - Practical I

Paper I-Microbial Genetics

Paper II-Microbial Physiology

Teacher - Dr. Sheetal Bhasin, Prof. Zahabiya Saifee

| Day/Lecture | Topic |
|-------------|---|
| 1 | Isolation of genomic DNA from bacterial cells and its analysis |
| 2 | Isolation of RNA from yeast cells and its analysis |
| 3 | Study of UV absorption spectra of nucleic acids |
| 4 | To check purity of DNA by spectrophotometric method |
| 5 | Study the lethal action of ultra violet radiation |
| 6 | Isolation of lac- mutants / auxotrophic mutants using ultra violet radiation as a mutagenic agent |
| 7 | Isolation of mutants by Replica Plate Method |
| 8 | Isolation of drug resistant mutants by Gradient Plate Method |
| 9 | Study the transfer of antibiotic resistance between bacterial species by conjugation process |
| 10 | Isolation of photosynthetic bacteria |
| 11 | Demonstration of phototrophic bacteria in Winogradsky column |
| 12 | Study of carbohydrate metabolism by oxidation/fermentation of glucose |
| 13 | Study of glucose breakdown products: Methyl red test, Voges-Proskauer's test |
| 14 | Study of catalase/oxidase activity in bacterial cultures |
| 15 | Study of lipid hydrolysis by microbial cultures |
| 16 | Study of degradation of tryptophan by bacterial culture |
| 17 | Study of degradation of sulfur containing amino-acids by bacterial culture |
| 18 | Measurement of microbial activity in soil by soil respiration method |
| 19 | Isolation of alkalophiles/acidophiles /halophiles by enrichment technique |
| 20 | Study of alkalophilic/alkalotolerant nature of bacterial isolates |

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. II Microbiology (Jan 2019 - Jun 2019)

Subject - Practical2

Paper

III-Instrumentation

Paper IV-Bioprocess Technology

Teacher - Dr. Sheetal Bhasin, Dr. Mukesh Patidar

| Day/Lecture | Topic |
|-------------|---|
| 1 | Paper chromatography |
| 2 | Thin Layer Chromatography |
| 3 | Gel Filtration Chromatography |
| 4 | Ion- Exchange Chromatography |
| 5 | Agarose gel electrophoresis |
| 6 | SDS-PAGE |
| 7 | Separation of cells/cell organelles by density gradient centrifugation |
| 8 | Antibiotic Producers (Crowded Plate , Wilkins Method) |
| 9 | Enzyme producers |
| 10 | Organic acid producers |
| 11 | Determination of antimicrobial spectrum of antibiotic producing isolates by agar ditch method |
| 12 | Production of ethanol by yeast using suitable substrates |
| 13 | Production of antibiotics/enzymes by submerged fermentation technology |
| 14 | Production of enzymes/organic acids by solid state fermentation technology |
| 15 | Downstream processing for microbial enzymes/antibiotics/organic acids |
| 16 | Immobilization techniques of cells/enzymes |
| 17 | Determination of Thermal Death Time (TDT) of microorganisms |
| 18 | Determination of Thermal Death Point (TDP) of microorganisms |

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. IV Sem Microbiology (January 2019 - June 2019)

Subject - Pharmaceutical Microbiology

Teacher - Dr. Sheetal Bhasin

| Day/Lecture | Unit | Topic |
|-------------|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | Pharmaceutical Microbiology - Introduction |
| 2 | | Role of a microbiologist in active pharma. ingredients prod. |
| 3 | | Role of a microbiologist in active pharma. ingredients prod. |
| 4 | | Role of a microbiologist in formulation units, R & D, QA |
| 5 | | Role of a microbiologist in regulatory aspects |
| 6 | | Intro to pharmacopoeia with special ref. to Indian,British,US |
| 7 | | Role of Food and Drug Administration authority |
| 8 | | FDA guidelines for drugs / biologicals |
| 9 | | ISO, WHO and US certification |
| 10 | | Good Manufacturing Practices (GMP) |
| 11 | | Good Laboratory Practices (GLP) |
| 12 | 2 | Designing of microbiology laboratory |
| 13 | | Safety in microbiology laboratory |
| 14 | | Stand. operating proced. for microbio. assay of antibiotics |
| 15 | | Stand. operating proced. for microbio. assay of vitamins & amino acids |
| 16 | | Stand. operating proced. for microbio. assay of water analysis |
| 17 | | Microbial limit test, Sterility test |
| 18 | | Pyrogen test (BET), Area monitoring, Growth promotion test. |
| 19 | | Calibration and validation of equipments |
| 20 | | Microbial contamination and spoilage of pharmaceutical products |
| 21 | | Microbial contamination and spoilage of pharmaceutical products |
| 22 | | Chemical disinfectants, antiseptics and preservatives |
| 23 | 3 | Antibiotics and synthetic antimicrobial agents - Introduction |
| 24 | | Structure, types and modes of action of antibiotics |
| 25 | | Structure, types and modes of action of antibiotics |
| 26 | | Beta lactams and non beta lactams |
| 27 | | Aminoglycosides, Tetracyclines |
| 28 | | Chloramphenicol, Macrolides |
| 29 | | Fluroquinilones, Chemosynthetic drugs-Sulphonamides |
| 30 | | Chemosynthetic drugs- Trimethoprim, Nitrofurans |
| 31 | | Chemosynthetic drugs-Isoniazid |
| 32 | | Antifungal and antiviral drugs |
| 33 | | Antifungal and antiviral drugs |
| 34 | 4 | Molecular principles of drug targeting |
| 35 | | Drug delivery system in gene therapy |
| 36 | | Micro-encapsulation, Nanoparticles |
| 37 | | Liposomes, Antibodies for drug delivery. |
| 38 | | Antibodies for drug delivery, Penetrating defenses |
| 39 | | How the antimicrobial agents reach the targets |
| 40 | | How the antimicrobial agents reach the targets |
| 41 | | Cellular permeability barrier |
| 42 | | Cellular Transport system |
| 43 | | Drug diffusion |
| 44 | 5 | Drug development in pharmaceutical process - Introduction |
| 45 | | Objectives, Conduct of trials, Outcome of clinical trial Phase I and II |
| 46 | | Objectives, Conduct of trials, Outcome of clinical trial Phase III and IV |
| 47 | | Production of biopharmaceuticals by GEC - Humulin, Humatrope |
| 48 | | Production of biopharmaceuticals by GEC - interferons |
| 49 | | Production of biopharmaceuticals by GEC- t-Plasminogen activator |
| 50 | | Production of biopharmaceuticals by GEC - Mab and hybridoma tech. |
| 51 | | Microbial fermentations (Streptokinase, Streptodornase). |
| 52 | | New vaccine technology- DNA vaccines, synthetic peptide vaccines |
| 53 | | New vaccine technology- Multivalent subunit vaccines |
| 54 | | Application of microbial enzymes in pharmaceutical industry |
| 55 | Application of microbial enzymes in pharmaceutical industry | |

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. IV Microbiology (Jan 2019 - Jun 2020)

Subject - Food and Dairy Microbiology

Teacher - Fatema Matkawala

| Day/Lecture | Unit | Topic |
|-------------|--------|---|
| 1 | Unit 1 | Fermentation of bread |
| 2 | | Fermentation of vinegar |
| 3 | | Fermentation of beer |
| 4 | | Fermentation of wine |
| 5 | | Single cell proteins |
| 6 | | Single cell oils |
| 7 | | Probiotics and Prebiotics |
| 8 | | Probiotics and Prebiotics |
| 9 | | Mushroom cultivation |
| 10 | | Mushroom cultivation |
| 11 | | Genetically modified foods |
| 12 | Unit 2 | Food infenctions - Gastroenteritis |
| 13 | | Food infenctions - Salmonellosis |
| 14 | | Food infenctions - Shigellosis |
| 15 | | Food intoxications- Botulism |
| 16 | | Staphylococcal intoxication |
| 17 | | Mycotoxins |
| 18 | | Mycotoxins |
| 19 | | Microbiological examination of food |
| 20 | | Microbiological examination of food |
| 21 | | Quality assurance |
| 22 | | Quality standards of food |
| 23 | | Government regulatory practices and policies |
| 24 | | Government regulatory practices and policies |
| 25 | | FDA |
| 26 | | FDA |
| 27 | | EPA, HACCP, ISI |
| 28 | Unit 3 | General principles of food preservation |
| 29 | | General principles of food preservation |
| 30 | | Preservation using high temperature |
| 31 | | Preservation using high temperature |
| 32 | | Preservation using low temperature |
| 33 | | Preservation using low temperature |
| 34 | | Chemical preservatives and food additives |
| 35 | | Chemical preservatives and food additives |
| 36 | | Chemical preservatives and food additives |
| 37 | | Use of radiations for preservation |
| 38 | | Spoilage of food - fresh food |
| 39 | | Spoilage of food - canned food, milk products |
| 40 | Unit 4 | Composition of milk |
| 41 | | Normal flora of milk |
| 42 | | Changes produced by microorganisms in milk |
| 43 | | Pasteurization- basics |
| 44 | | Pasteurization- basics and types |
| 45 | | Milk borne diseases |
| 46 | | Milk borne diseases |
| 47 | | Microbiological examination of milk |
| 48 | | Microbiological examination of milk |
| 49 | | Grades of milk |
| 50 | Unit 5 | Starter culture, Microbiology of cheese |
| 51 | | Types of cheese |
| 52 | | Types of cheese |
| 53 | | Types of cheese |
| 54 | | Yoghurt |
| 55 | | Cultured butter milk |
| 56 | | Acidophilus milk |
| 57 | | Kefir, Kumiss |
| 58 | | Microbial enzymes in dairy industry |
| 59 | | Microbial enzymes in dairy industry |
| 60 | | Utilization and disposal of whey |

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. IV Sem Microbiology (January 2019 - June 2019)

Subject - Environmental Microbiology and Phytopathology

Teacher -Dr. Mukesh Patidar

| Day/Lecture | Unit | Topic |
|-------------|------|---|
| 1 | 1 | Aerobiology Introduction |
| 2 | | Aerobiology Introduction |
| 3 | | Droplet nuclei |
| 4 | | Aerosol |
| 5 | | Air Quality Assesment |
| 6 | | Diseases and their preventive measures- Bacteria |
| 7 | | Diseases and their preventive measures- Bacteria |
| 8 | | Diseases and their preventive measures- Bacteria, Fungal |
| 9 | | Diseases and their preventive measures- Fungal |
| 10 | | Diseases and their preventive measures- Fungal, Viral |
| 11 | | Diseases and their preventive measures- Viral |
| 12 | 2 | Soil Microbiology - Introduction |
| 13 | | Physical Characteristics of Soil |
| 14 | | Chemical Characteristics of Soil |
| 15 | | Micro flora of various soil |
| 16 | | Rhizosphere and Phyllosphere |
| 17 | | Postive and Negative microbial interactions |
| 18 | | Postive and Negative microbial interactions |
| 19 | | Carbon Cycle |
| 20 | | Nitrogen Cycle |
| 21 | | Phosphorous Cycle, Symbiotic and Non Symbiotic Inter. |
| 22 | | Mycorrhiza, Phosphate Solubilizing Bacteria |
| 23 | 3 | Introduction - Aquatic Microbiology |
| 24 | | Assesment of water quality |
| 25 | | Assesment of water quality |
| 26 | | Water Purification |
| 27 | | Water borne diseases and their control |
| 28 | | Water borne diseases and their control |
| 29 | | Waste Water Treatment - Primary |
| 30 | | Waste Water Treatment - Secondary |
| 31 | | Waste Water Treatment - Secondary |
| 32 | | Waste Water Treatment - Tert., Characterization of Water |
| 33 | | Biological Treatment of water |
| 34 | | Solid waste treatment |
| 35 | 4 | Plant pathology - Introduction |
| 36 | | Inanimate cause of plant disease |
| 37 | | Animate cause of plant disease |
| 38 | | Symptoms of plant diseases |
| 39 | | Transmission of plant diseases |
| 40 | | Bacterial plant diseases - Canker & gummoses |
| 41 | | Bacterialplantdiseases-Crowngalls, Fireblight, Softrots,Wilts |
| 42 | | Viral plant diseases - Cucumber mosaic disease |
| 43 | | Viral plant diseases - Potato spindle disease, TMV |
| 44 | | Fungal plant disease-Apple scab, Downy mildew of grapes |
| 45 | | Fungal plant diseases - Late blight of potatoes, Wheat rust |
| 46 | 5 | Principles of plant disease control |
| 47 | | Physical and chemical methods of disease control |
| 48 | | Biocontrol of plant disease by micro organism |
| 49 | | Biocontrol as an alternative to chemical pesticides |
| 50 | | Microbial biocontrol agents – Bacteria |
| 51 | | Microbial biocontrol agents – Bacteria, Fungi |
| 52 | | Microbial biocontrol agents – Fungi |
| 53 | | Mechanisms involved in biocontrol – Mycoparasitism |
| 54 | | Mech. involved in biocontrol – Antibiosis, Competition |
| 55 | | Integrated Control – Chemical-Biological control |
| 56 | | Integrated Control - Physical-Biological control |

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. IV Sem Microbiology (January 2019 - June 2020)

Subject - Bio-Nanotechnology and Stem Cell Technology

Teacher - Dr. Anand Nighojkar

| Day/Lecture | Unit | Topic |
|-------------|--|---|
| 1 | 1 | Nanotechnology: Definition and History |
| 2 | | Potential uses of nanomaterials in electronics and robotics |
| 3 | | Potential uses of nanomaterials in computers & sports equip. |
| 4 | | Potential uses of nanomaterials in mobile electronic devices |
| 5 | | Potential uses of nanomaterials in vehicles and transportation |
| 6 | | Amalgamation of biology and nanotechnology |
| 7 | | Amalgamation of biology and nanotechnology |
| 8 | | Scope of bio-nanotechnology |
| 9 | | Criteria for suitability of nanostructures for biological applications |
| 10 | | Criteria for suitability of nanostructures for biological applications |
| 11 | 2 | Nanoparticles: Gold silver and their applications |
| 12 | | Magnetic nanoparticles and their applications |
| 13 | | Nanomaterials: Carbon Nanotubes (CNT) |
| 14 | | Nanomaterials: Fullerenes, diamondoid, nanoshells |
| 15 | | Concept of top down process & bottom up processes for nano part. Syn. |
| 16 | | Chemical Methods: Metal nanocrystals by reduction |
| 17 | | Chemical Methods: solvothermal synthesis, photochemical synthesis |
| 18 | | Chemical Methods: sonochemical routes, Chemical Vapor Deposition |
| 19 | | Chemical Methods: Metal Oxide Chemical Vapor Deposition (MOCVD) |
| 20 | | Physical Methods: Ball milling, electrodeposition |
| 21 | | Physical Methods: Spray pyrolysis, flame pyrolysis |
| 22 | | Physical Methods: DC/RF magnetron sputtering, (MBE) |
| 23 | | Biological synthesis of nanoparticles using plant extracts & microorganisms |
| 24 | 3 | Drug delivery devices: Micro-electromechanical systems (MEMS) |
| 25 | | Drug delivery devices: Nanoelectromechanical systems (NEMS) |
| 26 | | Drug delivery system: Microcapsules, PEG-protein conjugates |
| 27 | | Drug delivery system: Micelles, liposomes |
| 28 | | Drug delivery system: Dendrimers, hydrogels |
| 29 | | Quantum dots: synthesis & their app. in cancer diagnosis & treatment |
| 30 | | Quantum dots: synthesis & their app. in cancer diagnosis & treatment |
| 31 | | Nanobiosensors |
| 32 | | Nano DNA Technology |
| 33 | | Concept of Nanorobots and Nubots |
| 34 | 4 | Stem cells: Unique properties of stem cells |
| 35 | | Formation of differentiated blood cells from hematopoietic stem cells |
| 36 | | Formation of differentiated blood cells from hematopoietic stem cells |
| 37 | | Types of stem cells |
| 38 | | Properties and sources of adult and embryonic stem cells |
| 39 | | Properties and sources of adult and embryonic stem cells |
| 40 | | Advantages of adult and embryonic stem cells |
| 41 | | Advantages of adult and embryonic stem cells |
| 42 | | Disadvantages of adult and embryonic stem cells |
| 43 | | Disadvantages of adult and embryonic stem cells |
| 44 | 5 | Production and harvesting of stem cells |
| 45 | | Production and harvesting of stem cells |
| 46 | | Assay of stem cells |
| 47 | | Assay of stem cells |
| 48 | | Stem cell therapy |
| 49 | | Application of stem cells in drug development |
| 50 | | Application of stem cells in drug development |
| 51 | | Stem cell banking |
| 52 | | Importance of stem cell research |
| 53 | | Ethical issues of stem cell research |
| 54 | Guidelines for stem cell research in India | |

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. IV Microbiology (Jan 2019 - Jun 2019)

Subject - Practical I

Paper

I-Pharmaceutical Microbiology
Paper II-Food & Dairy Microbiology

Teacher - Dr. Sheetal Bhasin

| Day/Lecture | Topic |
|-------------|--|
| 1 | Validation of autoclave, hot air oven for sterilization efficiency |
| 2 | Calibration of laboratory equipments |
| 3 | Physico-chemical analysis of pharmaceutical products |
| 4 | Growth Promotion Test (GPT) and Growth Inhibition Test (GIT) |
| 5 | Environment and personnel monitoring |
| 6 | Bioassay of antibiotics/vitamins/aminoacids |
| 7 | Determination of Minimal Inhibitory Concentration (MIC) of antimicrobial pharmaceutical products |
| 8 | Disinfectant efficacy testing |
| 9 | Sterility testing for sterile pharmaceutical preparations |
| 10 | Microbial Limits Tests for pharmaceutical preparations |
| 11 | Bioburden estimation |
| 12 | Preservative Efficacy Testing for pharmaceutical preparations (PET) |
| 13 | Bacteriological analysis of food/Milk |
| 14 | Bacteriological analysis of food/Milk |
| 15 | Bacteriological analysis of food/Milk |
| 16 | Grading of milk-Methylene blue reduction time (MBRT) test / Resazurin test |
| 17 | To determine efficiency of pasteurisation of milk by phosphatase test |
| 18 | Production of fermented food products-bread, yoghurt, wine (Demonstration) |

Maharaja Ranjit Singh College of Professional Sciences, Indore

Department of Biosciences

Lesson Plan - M. Sc. IV Microbiology (Jan 2019 - Jun 2019)

Subject - Practical 2

Paper

III-Environmental Microbiology and Phytopathology

Paper IV-Bio-Nanotechnology and Stem Cell Technology

Teacher - Dr. Sheetal Bhasin, Dr. Mukesh Patidar

| Day/Lecture | Topic |
|-------------|--|
| 1 | Microbiological analysis of air |
| 2 | Quantitative analysis of microorganisms present in soil |
| 3 | Evaluating the soil health of agricultural soil (Demonstration) |
| 4 | pH, organic carbon, phosphorus, potassium, ammoniacal-nitrogen, nitrate-nitrogen |
| 5 | Standard plate count (SPC) of Water/ Sewage |
| 6 | Most Probable Number (MPN) of coliforms/ Sewage |
| 7 | Routine coliform tests – Presumptive, Confirmed, Completed Test |
| 8 | IMViC tests |
| 9 | Eijkman Test |
| 10 | Membrane filtration technique |
| 11 | Determination of indices of pollution by measuring BOD/COD of different effluents |
| 12 | Isolation and characterization of Xanthomonas citri from citrus canker |
| 13 | Isolation and identification of fungal pathogens from diseased plants |
| 14 | Preparation of silver nanoparticles by chemical methods |
| 15 | Green synthesis of silver nanoparticles using plant extracts/microbial cells |
| 16 | Determination of antimicrobial activity of silver nanoparticles |
| 17 | Comparative analysis of antimicrobial activity of ionic silver and silver nano particles |
| 18 | Spectrophotometric analysis of silver nano particles |
| 19 | Study of nano-silver coated gauze/textiles/nanoparticle containing products for antimicrobial activity |